

# HOUSE BILL No. 4354

March 14, 2017, Introduced by Reps. Yanez, Hammoud, Hertel, Ellison, Howrylak, Lucido, Love, Garrett and Wittenberg and referred to the Committee on Insurance.

A bill to amend 1956 PA 218, entitled  
"The insurance code of 1956,"  
by amending sections 134 and 3104 (MCL 500.134 and 500.3104),  
section 134 as amended by 1990 PA 256 and section 3104 as amended  
by 2002 PA 662.

**THE PEOPLE OF THE STATE OF MICHIGAN ENACT:**

1           Sec. 134. (1) Every certificate of authority or license in  
2 force immediately ~~prior to~~ **BEFORE** January 1, 1957 and existing  
3 under any act repealed by this act is valid until its original  
4 expiration date, unless earlier terminated in accordance with this  
5 act.

6           (2) Any plan of operation adopted by an association or  
7 facility, and any premium or assessment levied against an insurer  
8 member of that association or facility, is ~~hereby validated~~ **VALID**

1 retroactively to the date of its original adoption or levy and  
2 ~~shall continue~~ **CONTINUES** in force and effect according to the terms  
3 of the plan of operation, premium, or assessment until otherwise  
4 changed by the ~~commissioner~~ **DIRECTOR** or the board of directors of  
5 the association or facility pursuant to this act.

6 (3) An association or facility or the board of directors of  
7 the association or facility is not a state agency and the money of  
8 an association or facility is not state money.

9 (4) ~~A~~ **EXCEPT AS OTHERWISE PROVIDED IN SECTION 3104, A** record  
10 of an association or facility ~~shall be exempted~~ **IS EXEMPT** from  
11 disclosure ~~pursuant to~~ **UNDER** section 13 of the freedom of  
12 information act, ~~Act No. 442 of the Public Acts of 1976, being~~  
13 ~~section 15.243 of the Michigan Compiled Laws~~ **1976 PA 442, MCL**  
14 **15.243.**

15 (5) Any premium or assessment levied by an association or  
16 facility, or any premium or assessment of a similar association or  
17 facility formed under a law in force outside this state, is not a  
18 burden or special burden for purposes of a calculation under  
19 section 476a, and any premium or assessment paid to an association  
20 or facility shall not be included in determining the aggregate  
21 amount a foreign insurer pays to the ~~commissioner~~ **DEPARTMENT OF**  
22 **TREASURY** under section 476a.

23 (6) As used in this section, "association or facility" means  
24 an association of insurers created under this act and any other  
25 association or facility formed under this act as a nonprofit  
26 organization of insurer members, including, but not limited to, the  
27 following:

1 (a) The Michigan worker's compensation placement facility  
2 created under chapter 23.

3 (b) The Michigan basic property insurance association created  
4 under ~~section~~**CHAPTER** 29.

5 (c) The catastrophic claims association created under chapter  
6 31.

7 (d) The Michigan automobile insurance placement facility  
8 created under chapter 33.

9 (e) The Michigan life and health insurance guaranty  
10 association created under chapter 77.

11 (f) The property and casualty guaranty association created  
12 under chapter 79.

13 (g) The assigned claims facility created under section 3171.

14 Sec. 3104. (1) ~~An~~**THE CATASTROPHIC CLAIMS ASSOCIATION IS**  
15 **CREATED AS AN** unincorporated, nonprofit association. ~~to be known as~~  
16 ~~the catastrophic claims association, hereinafter referred to as the~~  
17 ~~association, is created.~~ Each insurer engaged in writing insurance  
18 coverages that provide the security required by section 3101(1)  
19 ~~within~~**IN** this state, as a condition of its authority to transact  
20 insurance in this state, shall be a member of the association and  
21 ~~shall be~~**IS** bound by the plan of operation of the association. ~~Each~~  
22 **AN** insurer engaged in writing insurance coverages that provide the  
23 security required by section 3103(1) ~~within~~**IN** this state, as a  
24 condition of its authority to transact insurance in this state,  
25 ~~shall be~~**IS** considered **TO BE** a member of the association, but only  
26 for purposes of premiums under subsection (7)(d). Except as  
27 expressly provided in this section, the association is not subject

1 to any laws of this state with respect to insurers, but in all  
2 other respects the association is subject to the laws of this state  
3 to the extent that the association would be if it were an insurer  
4 organized and subsisting under chapter 50.

5 (2) The association shall provide and each member shall accept  
6 indemnification for 100% of the amount of ultimate loss sustained  
7 under personal protection insurance coverages in excess of the  
8 following amounts in each loss occurrence:

9 (a) For a motor vehicle accident policy issued or renewed  
10 before July 1, 2002, \$250,000.00.

11 (b) For a motor vehicle accident policy issued or renewed  
12 during the period July 1, 2002 to June 30, 2003, \$300,000.00.

13 (c) For a motor vehicle accident policy issued or renewed  
14 during the period July 1, 2003 to June 30, 2004, \$325,000.00.

15 (d) For a motor vehicle accident policy issued or renewed  
16 during the period July 1, 2004 to June 30, 2005, \$350,000.00.

17 (e) For a motor vehicle accident policy issued or renewed  
18 during the period July 1, 2005 to June 30, 2006, \$375,000.00.

19 (f) For a motor vehicle accident policy issued or renewed  
20 during the period July 1, 2006 to June 30, 2007, \$400,000.00.

21 (g) For a motor vehicle accident policy issued or renewed  
22 during the period July 1, 2007 to June 30, 2008, \$420,000.00.

23 (h) For a motor vehicle accident policy issued or renewed  
24 during the period July 1, 2008 to June 30, 2009, \$440,000.00.

25 (i) For a motor vehicle accident policy issued or renewed  
26 during the period July 1, 2009 to June 30, 2010, \$460,000.00.

27 (j) For a motor vehicle accident policy issued or renewed

1 during the period July 1, 2010 to June 30, 2011, \$480,000.00.

2 (k) For a motor vehicle accident policy issued or renewed  
3 during the period July 1, 2011 to June 30, 2013, \$500,000.00.

4 **(l) FOR A MOTOR VEHICLE ACCIDENT POLICY ISSUED OR RENEWED**  
5 **DURING THE PERIOD JULY 1, 2013 TO JUNE 30, 2015, \$530,000.00.**

6 **(M) FOR A MOTOR VEHICLE ACCIDENT POLICY ISSUED OR RENEWED**  
7 **DURING THE PERIOD JULY 1, 2015 TO JUNE 30, 2017, \$545,000.00.**

8 Beginning July 1, ~~2013, 2017~~, this ~~\$500,000.00~~ **\$545,000.00** amount  
9 ~~shall~~ **MUST** be increased biennially on July 1 of each odd-numbered  
10 year, for policies issued or renewed before July 1 of the following  
11 odd-numbered year, by the lesser of 6% or the consumer price index,  
12 and rounded to the nearest \$5,000.00. ~~This~~ **THE ASSOCIATION SHALL**  
13 **CALCULATE THIS** biennial adjustment ~~shall be calculated by the~~  
14 ~~association~~ by January 1 of the year of its July 1 effective date.

15 (3) An insurer may withdraw from the association only ~~upon~~ **ON**  
16 ceasing to write insurance that provides the security required by  
17 section 3101(1) in this state.

18 (4) An insurer whose membership in the association has been  
19 terminated by withdrawal ~~shall continue~~ **CONTINUES** to be bound by  
20 the plan of operation, and ~~upon~~ **ON** withdrawal, all unpaid premiums  
21 that have been charged to the withdrawing member are payable as of  
22 the effective date of the withdrawal.

23 (5) An unsatisfied net liability to the association of an  
24 insolvent member ~~shall~~ **MUST** be assumed by and apportioned among the  
25 remaining members of the association as provided in the plan of  
26 operation. The association has all rights allowed by law on behalf  
27 of the remaining members against the estate or funds of the

1 insolvent member for ~~sums~~**MONEY** due the association.

2 (6) If a member has been merged or consolidated into another  
3 insurer or another insurer has reinsured a member's entire business  
4 that provides the security required by section 3101(1) in this  
5 state, the member and successors in interest of the member remain  
6 liable for the member's obligations.

7 (7) The association shall do all of the following on behalf of  
8 the members of the association:

9 (a) Assume 100% of all liability as provided in subsection  
10 (2).

11 (b) Establish procedures by which members ~~shall~~**MUST** promptly  
12 report to the association each claim that, on the basis of the  
13 injuries or damages sustained, may reasonably be anticipated to  
14 involve the association if the member is ultimately held legally  
15 liable for the injuries or damages. Solely for the purpose of  
16 reporting claims, the member shall in all instances consider itself  
17 legally liable for the injuries or damages. The member shall also  
18 advise the association of subsequent developments likely to  
19 materially affect the interest of the association in the claim.

20 (c) Maintain relevant loss and expense data relative to all  
21 liabilities of the association and require each member to furnish  
22 statistics, in connection with liabilities of the association, at  
23 the times and in the form and detail as ~~may be~~ required by the plan  
24 of operation.

25 (d) In a manner provided for in the plan of operation, **AND**  
26 **SUBJECT TO THE DIRECTOR OF THE DEPARTMENT'S APPROVAL**, calculate and  
27 charge to members of the association a total premium sufficient to

1 cover the expected losses and expenses of the association that the  
2 association will likely incur during the period for which the  
3 premium is applicable. **THE DIRECTOR OF THE DEPARTMENT MAY**  
4 **DISAPPROVE ANY TOTAL PREMIUM AMOUNT THAT THE DIRECTOR OF THE**  
5 **DEPARTMENT CONSIDERS TO BE EXCESSIVE.** The premium ~~shall~~**MUST**  
6 include an amount to cover incurred but not reported losses for the  
7 period and may be adjusted for any excess or deficient premiums  
8 from previous periods. Excesses or deficiencies from previous  
9 periods may be fully adjusted in a single period or may be adjusted  
10 over several periods in a manner provided for in the plan of  
11 operation. Each member ~~shall~~**MUST** be charged an amount equal to  
12 that member's total written car years of insurance providing the  
13 security required by section 3101(1) or 3103(1), or both, written  
14 in this state during the period to which the premium applies,  
15 multiplied by the average premium per car. The average premium per  
16 car ~~shall be~~**IS** the total premium calculated divided by the total  
17 written car years of insurance providing the security required by  
18 section 3101(1) or 3103(1) written in this state of all members  
19 during the period to which the premium applies. A member ~~shall~~**MUST**  
20 be charged a premium for a historic vehicle that is insured with  
21 the member of 20% of the premium charged for a car insured with the  
22 member. As used in this subdivision:

23 (i) "Car" includes a motorcycle but does not include a  
24 historic vehicle.

25 (ii) "Historic vehicle" means a vehicle that is a registered  
26 historic vehicle under section 803a or 803p of the Michigan vehicle  
27 code, 1949 PA 300, MCL 257.803a and 257.803p.

1 (e) Require and accept the payment of premiums from members of  
2 the association as provided for in the plan of operation. The  
3 association shall do either of the following:

4 (i) Require payment of the premium in full within 45 days  
5 after the premium charge.

6 (ii) Require payment of the premiums to be made periodically  
7 to cover the actual cash obligations of the association.

8 (f) Receive and distribute all ~~sums~~**MONEY** required by the  
9 operation of the association.

10 (g) Establish procedures for reviewing claims procedures and  
11 practices of members of the association. If the claims procedures  
12 or practices of a member are considered inadequate to properly  
13 service the liabilities of the association, the association may  
14 undertake or may contract with another person, including another  
15 member, to adjust or assist in the adjustment of claims for the  
16 member on claims that create a potential liability to the  
17 association and may charge the cost of the adjustment to the  
18 member.

19 (8) In addition to other powers granted to it by this section,  
20 the association may do all of the following:

21 (a) Sue and be sued in the name of the association. A judgment  
22 against the association ~~shall~~**DOES** not create any direct liability  
23 against the individual members of the association. The association  
24 may provide for the indemnification of its members, members of the  
25 board of directors of the association, and officers, employees, and  
26 other persons lawfully acting on behalf of the association.

27 (b) Reinsure all or any portion of its potential liability



1 with reinsurers licensed to transact insurance in this state or  
2 approved by the ~~commissioner~~. **DIRECTOR OF THE DEPARTMENT**.

3 (c) Provide for appropriate housing, equipment, and personnel  
4 as ~~may be~~ necessary to assure the efficient operation of the  
5 association.

6 (d) Pursuant to the plan of operation, adopt reasonable rules  
7 for the administration of the association, enforce those rules, and  
8 delegate authority, as the board considers necessary to assure the  
9 proper administration and operation of the association consistent  
10 with the plan of operation.

11 (e) Contract for goods and services, including independent  
12 claims management, actuarial, investment, and legal services, from  
13 others ~~within~~ **IN** or ~~without~~ **OUTSIDE OF** this state to assure the  
14 efficient operation of the association.

15 (f) Hear and determine complaints of a company or other  
16 interested party concerning the operation of the association.

17 (g) Perform other acts not specifically enumerated in this  
18 section that are necessary or proper to accomplish the purposes of  
19 the association and that are not inconsistent with this section or  
20 the plan of operation.

21 (9) A board of directors is created ~~, hereinafter referred to~~  
22 ~~as the board, which shall be responsible for the operation of~~ **AND**  
23 **SHALL OPERATE** the association consistent with the plan of operation  
24 and this section.

25 (10) The plan of operation ~~shall~~ **MUST** provide for all of the  
26 following:

27 (a) The establishment of necessary facilities.

1 (b) The management and operation of the association.

2 (c) Procedures to be utilized in charging premiums, including  
3 adjustments from excess or deficient premiums from prior periods.

4 (d) Procedures governing the actual payment of premiums to the  
5 association.

6 (e) Reimbursement of each member of the board by the  
7 association for actual and necessary expenses incurred on  
8 association business.

9 (f) The investment policy of the association.

10 (g) Any other matters required by or necessary to effectively  
11 implement this section.

12 (11) ~~Each~~**THE** board ~~shall~~**MUST** include members that would  
13 contribute a total of not less than 40% of the total premium  
14 calculated pursuant to subsection (7) (d) **AND 1 MEMBER REPRESENTING**  
15 **THE GENERAL PUBLIC, APPOINTED AS PROVIDED IN SUBSECTION (14)**. Each  
16 director ~~shall be~~**IS** entitled to 1 vote. The initial term of office  
17 of a director ~~shall be~~**IS** 2 years.

18 (12) As part of the plan of operation, the board shall adopt  
19 rules providing for the composition ~~and term of successor boards to~~  
20 ~~the initial board~~ **AND THE TERMS OF BOARD MEMBERS**, consistent with  
21 the membership composition requirements in subsections (11) and  
22 (13). Terms of the directors ~~shall~~**MUST** be staggered so that the  
23 terms of all the directors do not expire at the same time and so  
24 that a director does not serve a term of more than 4 years.

25 (13) The board ~~shall~~**MUST** consist of ~~5~~**6** directors, ~~and the~~  
26 ~~commissioner~~**DIRECTOR OF THE DEPARTMENT, WHO** shall ~~be an ex officio~~  
27 **ACT AS A VOTING** member of the board. ~~without vote.~~

1           (14) ~~Each director~~ **THE DIRECTOR OF THE DEPARTMENT** shall be  
2 ~~appointed by the commissioner and~~ **APPOINT THE DIRECTORS. THE**  
3 **DIRECTOR OF THE DEPARTMENT SHALL APPOINT THE FIRST PUBLIC MEMBER TO**  
4 **THE BOARD WITHIN 3 MONTHS AFTER THE EFFECTIVE DATE OF THE**  
5 **AMENDATORY ACT THAT ADDED THIS SENTENCE. A DIRECTOR** shall serve  
6 until ~~that member's~~ **HIS OR HER** successor is selected and qualified.  
7 The **BOARD SHALL ELECT THE** chairperson of the board. ~~shall be~~  
8 ~~elected by the board. A~~ **THE DIRECTOR OF THE DEPARTMENT SHALL FILL**  
9 **ANY** vacancy on the board ~~shall be filled by the commissioner~~  
10 ~~consistent with~~ **AS PROVIDED IN** the plan of operation.

11           (15) ~~After the board is appointed, the~~ **THE** board shall meet as  
12 often as the chairperson, the ~~commissioner,~~ **DIRECTOR OF THE**  
13 **DEPARTMENT,** or the plan of operation ~~shall require,~~ **REQUIRES,** or at  
14 the request of any 3 members of the board. The chairperson ~~shall~~  
15 ~~retain the right to~~ **MAY** vote on all issues. Four members of the  
16 board constitute a quorum.

17           (16) ~~An~~ **THE BOARD SHALL FURNISH TO EACH MEMBER AN** annual  
18 report of the operations of the association in a form and detail as  
19 ~~may be determined by the board. shall be furnished to each member.~~

20           ~~(17) Not more than 60 days after the initial organizational~~  
21 ~~meeting of the board, the board shall submit to the commissioner~~  
22 ~~for approval a proposed plan of operation consistent with the~~  
23 ~~objectives and provisions of this section, which shall provide for~~  
24 ~~the economical, fair, and nondiscriminatory administration of the~~  
25 ~~association and for the prompt and efficient provision of~~  
26 ~~indemnity. If a plan is not submitted within this 60 day period,~~  
27 ~~then the commissioner, after consultation with the board, shall~~

1 ~~formulate and place into effect a plan consistent with this~~  
 2 ~~section.~~

3 ~~—— (18) The plan of operation, unless approved sooner in writing,~~  
 4 ~~shall be considered to meet the requirements of this section if it~~  
 5 ~~is not disapproved by written order of the commissioner within 30~~  
 6 ~~days after the date of its submission. Before disapproval of all or~~  
 7 ~~any part of the proposed plan of operation, the commissioner shall~~  
 8 ~~notify the board in what respect the plan of operation fails to~~  
 9 ~~meet the requirements and objectives of this section. If the board~~  
 10 ~~fails to submit a revised plan of operation that meets the~~  
 11 ~~requirements and objectives of this section within the 30-day~~  
 12 ~~period, the commissioner shall enter an order accordingly and shall~~  
 13 ~~immediately formulate and place into effect a plan consistent with~~  
 14 ~~the requirements and objectives of this section.~~

15 (17) ~~(19) The proposed plan of operation or ANY~~ amendments to  
 16 the plan of operation **OF THE ASSOCIATION** are subject to majority  
 17 approval by the board, ~~ratified~~ **RATIFICATION** by a majority of the  
 18 membership having a vote, with voting rights being apportioned  
 19 according to the premiums charged in subsection (7) (d), and ~~are~~  
 20 ~~subject to approval by the commissioner.~~ **DIRECTOR OF THE DEPARTMENT.**

21 (18) ~~(20) Upon approval by the commissioner and ratification~~  
 22 ~~by the members of the plan submitted, or upon the promulgation of a~~  
 23 ~~plan by the commissioner, each AN~~ insurer authorized to write  
 24 insurance providing the security required by section 3101(1) in  
 25 this state, as provided in this section, is bound by and shall  
 26 formally subscribe to and participate in the plan ~~approved~~ **OF**  
 27 **OPERATION** as a condition of maintaining its authority to transact

1 insurance in this state.

2 (19) ~~(21)~~The association is subject to all the reporting,  
3 loss reserve, and investment requirements of the ~~commissioner~~  
4 **DIRECTOR OF THE DEPARTMENT** to the same extent as ~~would a member~~ **ARE**  
5 **THE MEMBERS** of the association.

6 (20) ~~(22)~~Premiums charged members by the association ~~shall~~  
7 **MUST** be recognized in the rate-making procedures for insurance  
8 rates in the same manner that expenses and premium taxes are  
9 recognized.

10 (21) ~~(23)~~The ~~commissioner~~**DIRECTOR OF THE DEPARTMENT** or an  
11 authorized representative of the ~~commissioner~~**DIRECTOR OF THE**  
12 **DEPARTMENT** may visit the association at any time and examine any  
13 and all **OF** the association's affairs.

14 (22) ~~(24)~~The association does not have liability for losses  
15 occurring before July 1, 1978.

16 (23) **THE BOARD SHALL CONDUCT ITS BUSINESS AT A PUBLIC MEETING**  
17 **OF THE BOARD HELD IN COMPLIANCE WITH THE OPEN MEETINGS ACT, 1976 PA**  
18 **267, MCL 15.261 TO 15.275.**

19 (24) **A WRITING PREPARED, OWNED, USED, IN THE POSSESSION OF, OR**  
20 **RETAINED BY THE BOARD IN THE PERFORMANCE OF AN OFFICIAL FUNCTION IS**  
21 **SUBJECT TO DISCLOSURE UNDER THE FREEDOM OF INFORMATION ACT, 1976 PA**  
22 **442, MCL 15.231 TO 15.246, AS IF THE BOARD WERE A PUBLIC BODY**  
23 **SUBJECT TO THAT ACT.**

24 (25) **AN INDEPENDENT CERTIFIED PUBLIC ACCOUNTANT APPOINTED BY**  
25 **THE DIRECTOR OF THE DEPARTMENT SHALL ANNUALLY CONDUCT AND DELIVER**  
26 **TO THE DIRECTOR OF THE DEPARTMENT AND THE SENATE AND HOUSE OF**  
27 **REPRESENTATIVES STANDING COMMITTEES ON INSURANCE ISSUES AN AUDIT OF**

1 THE ASSOCIATION. IN CONDUCTING THE AUDIT, THE APPOINTED CERTIFIED  
 2 PUBLIC ACCOUNTANT MUST BE GIVEN ACCESS TO ALL RECORDS OF THE  
 3 ASSOCIATION. EACH AUDIT REQUIRED BY THIS SUBSECTION MUST INCLUDE A  
 4 DETERMINATION OF WHETHER THE ASSOCIATION IS LIKELY TO BE ABLE TO  
 5 CONTINUE TO MEET ITS OBLIGATIONS.

6 (26) ~~(25)~~—As used in this section:

7 (A) "ASSOCIATION" MEANS THE CATASTROPHIC CLAIMS ASSOCIATION  
 8 CREATED IN SUBSECTION (1).

9 (B) "BOARD" MEANS THE BOARD OF DIRECTORS OF THE ASSOCIATION  
 10 CREATED IN SUBSECTION (9).

11 (C) ~~(a)~~—"Consumer price index" means the percentage of change  
 12 in the consumer price index for all urban consumers in the United  
 13 States city average for all items for the 24 months ~~prior to~~ **BEFORE**  
 14 October 1 of the year ~~prior to~~ **BEFORE** the July 1 effective date of  
 15 the biennial adjustment under subsection ~~(2) (k)~~ **(2) (M)** as reported  
 16 by the United States ~~department~~ **DEPARTMENT** of ~~labor, bureau~~ **LABOR,**  
 17 **BUREAU** of ~~labor statistics,~~ **LABOR STATISTICS**, and as certified by  
 18 the ~~commissioner.~~ **DIRECTOR OF THE DEPARTMENT.**

19 (D) ~~(b)~~—"Motor vehicle accident policy" means a policy  
 20 providing the coverages required under section 3101(1).

21 (E) ~~(e)~~—"Ultimate loss" means the actual loss amounts that a  
 22 member is obligated to pay and that are paid or payable by the  
 23 member, and do not include claim expenses. An ultimate loss is  
 24 incurred by the association on the date that the loss occurs.

25 Enacting section 1. This amendatory act does not take effect  
 26 unless Senate Bill No. \_\_\_\_ or House Bill No. 4353 (request no.  
 27 00851'17 a) of the 99th Legislature is enacted into law.